



2/21/2024

Hello Michigan GOP Delegates and Members.

I hope all is well. I am happy to present to you for your consideration a REAL MIGOP GRASSROOTS FOOTPRINT OPPORTUNITY!

Please find attached three (3) important MATTERS for you to consider. They are as follows:

- 1) The proposed MIGOP Constitution
- 2) And explanation of how a grassroots (footprint) constitution is built (in this letter)
- 3) A list of the constitution review committee members that completely and carefully reviewed the constitution and had a significant input into the final draft design and formation. I thank them all for their tireless efforts and critique.

Please feel free to contact anyone on the review committee list as you determine beneficial as you read through the constitution for a further explanation to questions that you may have.

I wish everyone the very best and I look forward to seek you all on March 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2024 at the Huntington Place where among other important matters we will vote thumbs up or down on the suggested MIGOP Constitutions adoption. Any questions or concerns please call.

**THE FOLLOWING IS AN EXPLANATION AS TO HOW GOP DELEGATES/GOP MEMBERS IN THE STATE OF MICHIGAN GAIN AND PROTECT THEIR RESPECTIVE POWER/RIGHTS AS DELEGATES/MEMBERS OF THE MICHIGAN GOP.**

**It's all about three primary important matters...**

- 1) POSITIVE RIGHTS**
- 2) NEGATIVE RIGHTS**
- 3) AFFIRMATIVE DUTIES**

A negative right restrains other persons or governments by limiting their actions toward or against the right holder. Positive rights provide the right holder with a claim against another person or the state for some good, service, or treatment.



DELEGATES RIGHTS = DELEGATES POWER

**Delegates are the counties, the counties are the delegates**

RIGHTS ARE CREATED THROUGH POSITIVE & NEGATIVE RIGHTS

## Negative vs Positive Rights

- **Negative Rights**: the kind of rights which impose on others a **negative duty**, a duty not to do anything, a duty of non-interference.
- If I have a right of this sort, all you have to do to respect that right is refrain from blocking me.
- Negative rights are sometimes called **Liberties**
- **Positive Rights**: the kind of rights which impose on others a **positive duty**, a duty to provide or act in a certain way.
- If I have a right of this sort, you respect it by complying.
- Positive rights are also sometimes called **Entitlements**

RIGHTS ARE ALSO CREATED THROUGH IMPOSING AFFIRMATIVE DUTIES ON ONE PARTY OR ANOTHER BECAUSE A DUTY FOR ONE PARTY CREATES A CORRELARY RIGHT FOR THE OTHER PARTY

Lower or abolishing a duty for one party = lowering or cancelling a corollary right for the other party and visa versa,

Raising or creating a duty for one party = raising or creating a corollary right for the other party and visa versa.



**BOTTOM LINE, NEGATIVE RIGHTS (Negative rights, such as the right to privacy, the right not to be killed, or the right to do what one wants with one's property, are rights that protect some form of human freedom or liberty,) PLUS POSITIVE RIGHTS (The First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution guarantees five basic freedoms: (1) religion, (2) speech, (3) press, and the right to (4) assemble and to (5) petition the government for a redress of grievances.) PLUS, AFFIRMATIVE DUTIES (like the Chair having to preform her duties in a GOOD FAITH manner) PLACED ON THE CHAIR (INCLUDING THE ADMINISTRATION AT LARGE) AND THE STATE COMMITTEE (same Good Faith requirement) =**

**RIGHTS FOR THE DELEGATES WHICH EQUALS POWER FOR THE DELEGATES WHICH EQUALS A GRASSROOTS BASED CONSTITUTION!**

**THERE IS NO OTHER WAY.**

**PLEASE ATTEND THE MIGOP EVENTS PLANNED AT THE HUNTINGTON PLACE CONVENTION CENTER ON MARCH 2<sup>ND</sup>, 2024 AND PLEASE VOTE TO ADOPT THIS MIGOP GRASSROOTS CONSTITUTION OPPORTUNITY.**

Kindest Regards,  
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CC Kristina Karamo, MIOP Chairwoman  
Daniel J. Hartman, MIGOP General Counsel